

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2013-14

Department : Economics  
B.A.

Semester : I

Paper : Micro Economics

Class : I

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Nature, definition and scope of Economics
Micro and Macro, Static and dynamic, Normative and Positive
Inductive and deductive Approaches Partial and General equilibrium
Cardinal and Ordinal Approaches-Law of Diminishing Marginal utility
Law of Equi-Marginal Utility-Indifference curves-Properties-price (Budget) line
Equilibrium of the consumer with the help of indifference curves-Consumer Surplus-Engle curve.
Meaning-Law of Demand-Elasticity of Demand
Price, Income and cross elasticity's.
Demand forecasting – Meaning and Factors influencing Demand Forecasting
Factors of Production - cobbdouglas production function
Law of variable proportions
Law of returns to scale - Economics and Diseconomies of scale
Isoquant, and Isocost curves
Different Concepts of Revenue and Costs – Break-Even Analysis
Determinants of Supply , Supply Function , Elasticity of supply

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2013-14

Department : Economics

Paper : Micro Economics

Class : I B.A.

Semester : II

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Market forms-Features of Perfect competition
Price determination Equilibrium of firm and Industry under perfect competition
Monopoly-Price determination under Monopoly
Price discrimination
Monopolistic competition-Price determination-Selling Costs
Oligopoly-Price Rigidity-Concept of Duopoly
Marginal Productivity theory of distribution, Theories of Wage determination-Wages and collective Bargaining - Minimum Wages
Rent - Scarcity Rent, Differential Rent, Quasi-Rent
Interest-Classical, Neo-classical Theories
Keynesian theory
Profit- Dynamic, Innovation Theories
Risk and uncertainty theories.

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2013-14

Department : Economics      Paper : Macro Economics – National Income , Employment and  
Money      Class : II B.A.      Semester : III

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Definitions and Importance of Macro Economics
Meaning, Definitions of National Income, GNP & NNP, GDP & NDP, Personal Income (PI), Disposable Income (DI), Per Capita Income (PCI), Real National Income (RNI)
Methods of Estimation of National Income
Measurement of National Income in India
Classical theory of employment - Say's law of markets
Kenesian theory of employment
APC, MPC, factors influencing consumption
Investment function - MEC and Rate of Intrest.
The concepts of byNAAC&A1 Multiplier and Accelerator -
Applicability of the Keynesian theory to the 4annaya Unive developing countries.
Economic Statistics-I: Meaning - Statistics in Economics
Collection of Data
Diagrammatic Presentation of Data
Geometric Diagram - Bar diagram - Simple Bar diagram
Multiple Bar diagram - Component Bar diagram - Pie Diagram:

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram , W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2013-14

Department : Economics

Paper : Macro Economics

Class : II B.A.

Semester : IV

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning, functions and classification of Money
Gresham's Law - R.B.I. Classification of Money M1, M2, M3, M4
Determination of Money Supply
Fisher's Equation of Exchange
Cambridge approach (Marshall, Pigou, Roberson and Keynes).
Meaning and definition of Trade Cycles , Phases of trade cycle
Theories of trade cycles
Pongal Holidays
Types of inflation - causes and effects of inflation
Measures to control inflation -Philips Curve.
The Process of Credit Creation - Demand. deposit multiplier
Functions of the RBI - Methods of Credit Control , Quantitative and Qualitative Methods , NBFCs
Concept of SEBI, Stock Market -Meaning, functions and, importance of Stock Market Primary and Secondary Markets, Concepts of (a) shares, (b). Debentures,
Insurance —Types of Insurance — Life Insurance — General Principles, Structure of LIC, General Insurance, IRDA.

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2013-14

Department : Economics

Paper : Indian Economy

Class : III B.A.

Semester : V

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning Of Economic growth and development
Measures of Economic Development and HDI
Factors influencing Economic Development
sustainable development
Balanced and unbalanced growth
Choice of Techniques, Labour intensive and Capital intensive methods
Basic features
Natural Resources Land , water and forest resources
Basic demographic Features
Size and growth of the population — Age and Sex Composition
Rural and Urban Population, Occupational distribution — Population policy
National Income in India
Trends and composition Poverty, inequalities and unemployment causes and consequences
Current Five year plan- Objectives, Mobilization and Allocation of Resources
New Economic Reforms — Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization in India.

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2013-14

Department : Economics

Paper : Indian Economy

Class : III B.A.

Semester : VI

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Nature and importance, Trends in agricultural production and productivity
Factors Determining productivity, Rural Credit
Micro finance and Self-Help Groups (SHGS)
Agricultural price policy, crop insurance, Agricultural Infrastructure and food security (1) Agricultural Marketing in India, (2) Impact of Land Reforms in India (3) Provision of Agricultural Credit to the tenants.
Structure and Growth of Indian Industry
Industrial policies of 1956 and 1991, Growth and problems of small scale Industry
Foreign Exchange Management Act (FEMA): Disinvestment Policy in India — Foreign Direct Investment
Growing importance of Service Sector in India
Banking, Insurance, Information Technology, Education and Health.
GSDP — Sectoral Contribution and Trends
Human Resources — Population Trends Regional Differentials — Demographic Dividend,
Agricultural Sector Land use and Cropping pattern — Impact of Land reforms in A.P.. Income and Employment in Agricultural Sector. Industrial Sector — Small scale Industries, investment and employment in Industrial sector
SEZs; service Sector — Growth of income and employment in the service sector, Information Technology (IT).

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2013-14

Department : Economics

Paper : Public Finance and International Economics

Class : III B.A.

Semester : V

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning and Scope of Public finance : Distinction between Public and Private finance
Principal of maximum social Advantage — Public goods vs Private goods
Sources of public Revenue-(a) Taxes (b) Administrative Revenues (c) Commercial Revenues (d) Gifts and grants (e) Deficit Finance-Concept of fiscal deficit-Canons Of taxation — (Adam Smith and Modern)
Impact Shifting and incidence of Taxation, Effects of taxation
The Concept of Value Added Tax (VAT) Taxes
Direct and indirect taxes- merits and demerits
Methods of taxations
Progressive and proportional, regressive and digressive taxes
Indian Tax System
Meaning and classification of Public Expenditure
Reasons for the growth of public expenditure
Wagner's law-peacock-Wiseman hypothesis-Public Debt
Classification of Public debt
Methods of debt redemption
Causes and effects of the growth of India's Public Debt

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2013-14

Department :Economics

Paper : Public Finance and International Economics

Class : III B.A.

Semester : VI

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Inter-regional and International trade-- Importance of International trade-inter - industry trade-intra-Industry trade-
Theories of International Trade- Theory of absolute advantage
Theory of comparative costs
Hecksher-Ohlillin théory.
Terms of trade- Gross Barter and Net Barter
Income terms of trade — Leantief paradox
Tariffs-Meaning and Definition of Tariffs-Types of Tariffs, Tariffs-Tariffs and their effects
Concept of optimum Tariffs-Balance of payments-
Disequilibrium in Balance of Payments
Measures to correct Disequilibrium-Depreciation
Recent Trends in the Composition and Direction of India's Foreign trade-Recent EXIM Policy
Changing role of IMF, IBRD-WTO-Impact of India-Concept of outsourcing
Trade reforms in India since 1991.



**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2014-15

Department : Economics

Paper : Micro Economics

Class : I B.A.

Semester : I

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Nature, definition and scope of Economics
Micro and Macro, Static and dynamic, Normative and Positive
Inductive and deductive Approaches Partial and General equilibrium
Cardinal and Ordinal Approaches-Law of Diminishing Marginal utility
Law of Equi-Marginal Utility-Indifference curves-Properties-price (Budget) line
Equilibrium of the consumer with the help of indifference curves-Consumer Surplus-Engle curve.
Meaning-Law of Demand-Elasticity of Demand
Price, Income and cross elasticities.
Demand forecasting – Meaning and Factors influencing Demand Forecasting
Factors of Production - Cobb-Douglas production function
Law of variable proportions
Law of returns to scale - Economics and Diseconomies of scale
Isoquant, and Isocost curves
Different Concepts of Revenue and Costs – Break-Even Analysis
Determinants of Supply, Supply Function, Elasticity of supply

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2014-15

Department : Economics  
B.A.

Paper : Micro Economics

Class : I

Semester : II

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Market forms-Features of Perfect competition
Price determination Equilibrium of firm and Industry under perfect competition
Monopoly-Price determination under Monopoly
Price discrimination
Monopolistic competition-Price determination-Selling Costs
Oligopoly-Price Rigidity-Concept of Duopoly
Marginal Productivity theory of distribution, Theories of Wage determination-Wages and collective Bargaining - Minimum Wages
Rent - Scarcity Rent, Differential Rent, Quasi-Rent
Interest-Classical, Neo-classical Theories
Keynesian theory
Profit- Dynamic, Innovation Theories
Risk and uncertainty theories.
Revision

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2014-15

Department : Economics

Paper : Macro Economics

Class : II B.A.

Semester : III

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Definitions and Importance of Macro Economics
Meaning, Definitions of National Income, GNP & NNP, GDP & NDP, Personal Income (PI), Disposable Income (DI), Per Capita Income (PCI), Real National Income (RNI)
Methods of Estimation of National Income
Measurement of National Income in India
Classical theory of employment - Say's law of markets
Kenesian theory of employment
APC, MPC, factors influencing consumption
Investment function - MEC and Rate of Interest.
The concepts of by NAAC & A1 Multiplier and Accelerator -
Applicability of the Keynesian theory to the 4annaya Unive developing countries.
Economic Statistics-I: Meaning - Statistics in Economics
Collection of Data
Diagrammatic Presentation of Data
Geometric Diagram - Bar diagram - Simple Bar diagram
Multiple Bar diagram - Component Bar diagram - Pie Diagram:

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram , W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2014-15

Department : Economics

Paper : Macro Economics

Class : II B.A.

Semester : IV

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning, functions and classification of Money
Gresham's Law - R.B.I. Classification of Money M1, M2, M3, M4
Determination of Money Supply
Fisher's Equation of Exchange
Cambridge approach (Marshall, Pigou, Roberson and Keynes).
Meaning and definition of Trade Cycles , Phases of trade cycle
Theories of trade cycles
Types of inflation - causes and effects of inflation
Measures to control inflation -Philips Curve.
The Process of Credit Creation - Demand. deposit multiplier
Functions of the RBI - Methods of Credit Control , Quantitative and Qualitative Methods , NBFCs
Concept of SEBI, Stock Market -Meaning, functions and, importance of Stock Market Primary and Secondary Markets, Concepts of (a) shares, (b). Debentures,
Insurance —Types of Insurance — Life Insurance — General Principles, Structure of LIC, General Insurance, IRDA.

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2014-15

Department : Economics

Paper : Indian Economy

Class : III B.A.

Semester : V

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning Of Economic growth and development
Measures of Economic Development and HDI
Factors influencing Economic Development
sustainable development
Balanced and unbalanced growth
Choice of Techniques - Labour intensive and Capital intensive methods
Basic features
Natural Resources Land , water and forest resources
Basic demographic Features
Size and growth of the population — Age and Sex Composition
Rural and Urban Population, Occupational distribution — Population policy
National Income in India
Trends and composition Poverty, inequalities and unemployment causes and consequences
Current Five year plan Objectives, Mobilization and Allocation of Resources
New Economic Reforms — Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization in India.

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2014-15

Department : Economics

Paper : Indian Economy

Class : III B.A.

Semester : VI

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Nature and importance, Trends in agricultural production and productivity
Factors Determining productivity, Rural Credit
Micro finance and Self-Help Groups (SHGS)
Agricultural price policy, crop insurance, Agricultural Infrastructure and food security (1) Agricultural Marketing in India, (2) Inspect of Land Reforms in India (3) Provision of Agricultural Credit to the tenants.
Structure and Growth of Indian Industry
Industrial policies of 1956 and 1991, Growth and problems of small scale Industry
Foreign Exchanges Management Act (FEMA): Disinvestment Policy in India — Foreign Direct Investment
Pongal Holidays
Growing importance of Service Sector in India
Banking, Insurance, Information Technology, Education and Health.
GSDP — Sectoral Contribution and Trends
Human Resources — Population Trends Regional Differentials — Demographic Dividend
Agricultural Sector Land use and Cropping pattern — Impact of Land reforms in A.P.. Income. and Employment in Agricultural Sector. Industrial Sector — Small scale Industries, investment and _employment in Industrial sector
SEZs; service Sector — Growth of income and employment in the service sector, Information Technology (IT).

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2014-15

Department : Economics

Paper : Public Finance and International Economics

Class : III B.A.

Semester : V

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning and Scope of Public finance : Distinction between Public and Private finance
Principal of maximum social Advantage — Public goods vs Private goods
Sources of public Revenue-(a) Taxes (b) Administrative Revenues (c) Commercial Revenues (d) Gifts and grants (e) Deficit Finance-Concept of fiscal deficit-Canons Of taxation — (Adam Smith and Modern)
Impact Shifting and incidence of Taxation, Effects of taxation
The Concept of Value Added Tax (VAT) Taxes
Direct and indirect taxes - merits and demerits
Methods of taxations
Progressive and proportional, regressive and digressive taxes
Indian Tax System
Meaning and classification of Public Expenditure
Reasons for the growth of public expenditure
Wagner's law-peacock-Wiseman hypothesis-Public Debt
Classification of Public debt
Methods of debt redemption
Causes and effects of the growth of India's Public Debt

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2014-15

Department :Economics

Paper : Public Finance and International Economics

Class : III B.A.

Semester : VI

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Inter-regional and International trade-- Importance of International trade-inter - industry trade-intra-Industry trade-
Theories of International Trade- Theory of absolute advantage
Theory of comparative costs
Hecksher-Ohlillin théory.
Terms of trade- Gross Barter and Net Barter
Income terms of trade — Leantief paradox
Tariffs-Meaning and Definition of Tariffs-Types of Tariffs, Tariffs-Tariffs and their effects
Concept of optimum Tariffs-Balance of payments-
Disequilibrium in Balance of Payments
Measures to correct Disequilibrium-Depreciation
Recent Trends in the Composition and Direction of India's Foreign trade-Recent EXIM Policy
Changing role of IMF, IBRD-WTO-Impact of India-Concept of outsourcing
Trade reforms in India since 1991.



**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2015-16

Department : Economics

Paper : Micro Economics – Consumer

Behaviour Class : I B.A.

Semester : I

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Nature, definition and scope of Economics
Wealth, Welfare, Scarcity and modern definitions
Methodology in Economics - Micro & Macro; Static and Dynamic analysis
Normative and positive Inductive & Deductive methods; Partial and general Equilibrium.
Inductive & Deductive methods; Partial and general Equilibrium. Utility analysis
Partial and general Equilibrium
The Law of diminishing Marginal utility
Demand analysis - Law of Demand - Elasticity of Demand
Law of demand
Elasticity of demand
Measurement of elasticity of demand
Price, income & cross elasticity's of demand
Indifferences curves
Equilibrium of the Consumer with the help of Indifference curves
Samuelson's Revealed preference theory

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2015-16

Department : Economics

Paper : Micro Economics – Production and Price

Theory Class : I B.A.

Semester : II

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Production function-Concept of homogeneous production function
Cobb- Douglas Production function
Law of variable proportions
Law of Returns to Scale
Explicit & Implicit, Opportunity, Total – fixed and Variable Costs, Marginal & Average Costs & its Relationship.
Total, Marginal & Average Revenue
Different types of Market structures, Perfect Competition - Price determination and equilibrium of firm and industry under perfect competition
Monopoly - Price determination - Price discrimination.
Monopolistic competition - price determination
Oligopoly -Kinked demand curve approach.
Marginal Productivity theory of distribution - Theories of wage determination Subsistence theory of wages, Standard of living theory of wages, Modern theory of wages and collective bargaining - concept of minimum wage.
Theory of Rent: Ricardian theory of rent - Quasi rent concept of Alfred Marshall.
Theories of Interest - Classical, Neo-classical and Keynes Liquidity Preference theory - Profit - dynamic, innovations

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2015-16

Department : Economics

Paper : Macro Economics

Class : II B.A.

Semester : III

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Definitions and Importance of Macro Economics
Meaning, Definitions of National Income, GNP & NNP, GDP & NDP, Personal Income (PI), Disposable Income (DI), Per Capita Income (PCI), Real National Income (RNI)
Methods of Estimation of National Income
Measurement of National Income in India
Classical theory of employment - Say's law of markets
Kenesian theory of employment
APC, MPC, factors influencing consumption
Investment function - MEC and Rate of Interest.
The concepts of byNAAC&A1 Multiplier and Accelerator -
Applicability of the Keynesian theory to the 4annaya Unive developing countries.
Economic Statistics-I: Meaning - Statistics in Economics
Collection of Data
Diagrammatic Presentation of Data
Geometric Diagram - Bar diagram - Simple Bar diagram
Multiple Bar diagram - Component Bar diagram - Pie Diagram:

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram , W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2015-16

Department : Economics  
B.A.

Paper : Macro Economics  
Semester : IV

Class : II

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning, functions and classification of Money
Gresham's Law - R.B.I. Classification of Money M1, M2, M3, M4
Determination of Money Supply
Fisher's Equation of Exchange
Cambridge approach (Marshall, Pigou, Roberson and Keynes).
Meaning and definition of Trade Cycles , Phases of trade cycle
Theories of trade cycles
Types of inflation - causes and effects of inflation
Measures to control inflation -Philips Curve.
The Process of Credit Creation - Demand. deposit multiplier
Functions of the RBI - Methods of Credit Control , Quantitative and Qualitative Methods , NBFCs
Concept of SEBI, Stock Market -Meaning, functions and, importance of Stock Market Primary and Secondary Markets, Concepts of (a) shares, (b). Debentures,
Insurance —Types of Insurance — Life Insurance — General Principles, Structure of LIC, General Insurance, IRDA.

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2015-16

Department : Economics

Paper : Indian Economy

Class : III B.A.

Semester : V

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning Of Economic growth and development
Measures of Economic Development and HDI
Factors influencing Economic Development
sustainable development
Balanced and unbalanced growth
Choice of Techniques- Labour intensive and Capital intensive methods
Basic features
Natural Resources Land , water and forest resources
Basic demographic Features
Size and growth of the population — Age and Sex Composition
Rural and Urban Population- Occupational distribution — Population policy
National Income in India
Trends and composition Poverty, inequalities and unemployment causes and consequences
Current Five year plan Objectives, Mobilization and Allocation of Resources
New Economic Reforms — Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization in India.

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2015-16

Department : Economics

Paper : Indian Economy

Class : III B.A.

Semester : VI

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Nature and importance, Trends in agricultural production and productivity
Factors Determining productivity, Rural Credit
Micro finance and Self-Help Groups (SHGS)
Agricultural price policy, crop insurance, Agricultural Infrastructure and food security (1) Agricultural Marketing in India, (2) Impact of Land Reforms in India (3) Provision of Agricultural Credit to the tenants.
Structure and Growth of Indian Industry
Industrial policies of 1956 and 1991, Growth and problems of small scale Industry
Foreign Exchange Management Act (FEMA): Disinvestment Policy in India — Foreign Direct Investment
Pongal Holidays
Growing importance of Service Sector in India
Banking, Insurance, Information Technology, Education and Health.
GSDP — Sectoral Contribution and Trends
Human Resources — Population Trends Regional Differentials — Demographic Dividend,
Agricultural Sector Land use and Cropping pattern — Impact of Land reforms in A.P. Income and Employment in Agricultural Sector. Industrial Sector — Small scale Industries, investment and employment in Industrial sector
SEZs; service Sector — Growth of income and employment in the service sector, Information Technology (IT).

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2015-16

Department : Economics

Paper : Public Finance and International Economics

Class : III B.A.

Semester : V

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning and Scope of Public finance : Distinction between Public and Private finance
Principal of maximum social Advantage — Public goods vs Private goods
Sources of public Revenue-(a) Taxes (b) Administrative Revenues (c) Commercial Revenues (d) Gifts and grants (e) Deficit Finance-Concept of fiscal deficit-Canons Of taxation — (Adam Smith and Modern)
Impact Shifting and incidence of Taxation, Effects of taxation
The Concept of Value Added Tax (VAT) Taxes
Direct and indirect taxes- merits and demerits
Methods of taxations
Progressive and proportional, regressive and digressive taxes
Indian Tax System
Meaning and classification of Public Expenditure
Reasons for the growth of public expenditure
Wagner's law-peacock-Wiseman hypothesis-Public Debt
Classification of Public debt
Methods of debt redemption-Causes
Causes and effects of the growth of India's Public Debt

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2015-16

Department :Economics

Paper : Public Finance and International Economics

Class : III B.A.

Semester : VI

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Inter-regional and International trade-- Importance of International trade-inter - industry trade-intra-Industry trade-
Theories of International Trade- Theory of absolute advantage
Theory of comparative costs
Hecksher-Ohilllin théory.
Terms of trade- Gross Barter and Net Barter
Income terms of trade — Leantief paradox
Tariffs-Meaning and Definition of Tariffs-Types of Tariffs- Tariffs-Tariffs and their effects
Concept of optimum Tariffs-Balance of payments-
Disequilibrium in Balance of Payments
Measures to correct Disequilibrium-Depreciation
Recent Trends in the Composition and Direction of India's Foreign trade-Recent EXIM Policy
Changing role of IMF, IBRD-WTO-Impact of India-Concept of outsourcing
Trade reforms in India since 1991.



**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2016-17

Department : Economics

Paper : Micro Economics – Consumer

Behaviour Class : I B.A.

Semester : I

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Nature, definition and scope of Economics
Wealth, Welfare, Scarcity and modern definitions
Methodology in Economics - Micro & Macro; Static and Dynamic analysis
Normative and positive Inductive & Deductive methods; Partial and general Equilibrium.
Inductive & Deductive methods; Partial and general equilibrium. Utility analysis
Partial and general Equilibrium
The Law of diminishing Marginal utility
Demand analysis - Law of Demand - Elasticity of Demand
Law of demand
Elasticity of demand
Measurement of elasticity of demand
Price, income & cross elasticity's of demand
Indifferences curves
Equilibrium of the Consumer with the help of Indifference curves
Samuelson's Revealed preference theory

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2016-17

Department : Economics

Paper : Micro Economics – Production and Price

Theory Class : I B.A.

Semester : II

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Production function-Concept of homogeneous production function
Cobb- Douglas Production function
Law of variable proportions
Law of Returns to Scale
Explicit & Implicit, Opportunity, Total – fixed and Variable Costs, Marginal & Average Costs & its Relationship.
Total, Marginal & Average Revenue
Different types of Market structures, Perfect Competition - Price determination and equilibrium of firm and industry under perfect competition
Monopoly - Price determination - Price discrimination.
Monopolistic competition - price determination
Oligopoly - Kinked demand curve approach.
Marginal Productivity theory of distribution - Theories of wage determination Subsistence theory of wages, Standard of living theory of wages, Modern theory of wages and collective bargaining - concept of minimum wage.
Theory of Rent: Ricardian theory of rent - Quasi rent concept of Alfred Marshall.
Theories of Interest - Classical, Neo-classical and Keynes Liquidity Preference theory - Profit - dynamic, innovations

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2016-17

Department : Economics      Paper : Macro Economics – National Income , Employment and Money  
Class : II B.A.      Semester : III

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning, definition of Macro Economics
Importance of Macro Economics
Difference between Micro and Macro Economics
Paradoxes of Macro Economics
Limitations
Difference between Micro and Macro Economics
National Income
Concepts of National Income
Measurement of National Income
Circular flow of Income in Two, Three and Four Sector Economy
Classical theory of Employment - Say's Law of Markets.
Keynesian Theory of Employment
Consumption function – Investment Function - Marginal Efficiency of Capital (MEC)
Concepts of multiplier and accelerator , Classification of money - Gresham's Law
Fisher's Quantity theory of Money Cambridge approach (Marshall, Pigou, Robertson & Keynes).

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram , W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2016-17

Department : Economics

Paper : Macro Economics – Banking and International Trade

Class : II B.A.

Semester : IV

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning and definition of Trade Cycles
Phases of a Trade Cycle
Inflation - types of inflation
causes and effects of inflation measures to control inflation
Banking: Meaning and definition, Functions of Commercial Banks
Concept of Credit creation
Functions of RBI - Recent developments in banking sectors
Non-Bank Financial Institutions – Types of NBFIs - Factors contributing to the Growth of NBFIs –Money market – Defects of Indian money market
Concepts of Shares-Debentures - Stock Market - Functions
Primary and Secondary Markets - SEBI - - Insurance - Life Insurance and General Insurance.
Macro Economic Policy - Fiscal, Monetary and Exchange rate policies
Importance of International Trade
Regional and International Trade – Defining Balance of Trade and Balance of Payments

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2016-17

Department : Economics

Paper : Indian Economy

Class : III B.A.

Semester : V

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning Of Economic growth and development
Measures of Economic Development and HDI
Factors influencing Economic Development
sustainable development
Balanced and unbalanced growth
Choice of Techniques, Labour intensive and Capital intensive methods
Basic features
Natural Resources Land , water and forest resources
Basic demographic Features
Size and growth of the population — Age and Sex Composition
Rural and Urban Population, Occupational distribution — Population policy
National Income in India
Trends and composition Poverty, inequalities and unemployment causes and consequences
Current Five year plan Objectives, Mobilization and Allocation of Resources
New Economic Reforms — Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization in India.

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2016-17

Department : Economics

Paper : Indian Economy

Class : III B.A.

Semester : VI

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Nature and importance, Trends in agricultural production and productivity
Factors Determining productivity, Rural Credit
Micro finance and Self-Help Groups (SHGS)
Agricultural price policy, crop insurance, Agricultural Infrastructure and food security (1) Agricultural Marketing in India, (2) Inspect of Land Reforms in India (3) Provision of Agricultural Credit to the tenants.
Structure and Growth of Indian Industry
Industrial policies of 1956 and 1991, Growth and problems of small scale Industry
Foreign Exchanges Management Act (FEMA)- Disinvestment Policy in India — Foreign Direct Investment
Growing important of Service Sector in India
Banking, Insurance, Information Technology, Education and Health.
GSDP — Sectoral Contribution and Trends;
Human Resources — Population Trends Regional Differentials — Demographic Dividend
Agricultural Sector Land use and Cropping pattern — Impact of Land reforms in A.P.. Income. and Employment in Agricultural Sector. Industrial Sector — Small scale Industries, investment and _employment in Industrial sector
SEZs; service Sector — Growth of income and employment in the service sector, Information Technology (IT).

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2016-17

Department : Economics

Paper : Public Finance and International Economics

Class : III B.A.

Semester : V

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning and Scope of Public finance : Distinction between Public and Private finance
Principal of maximum social Advantage — Public goods vs Private goods
Sources of public Revenue-(a) Taxes (b) Administrative Revenues (c) Commercial Revenues (d) Gifts and grants (e) Deficit Finance-Concept of fiscal deficit-Canons Of taxation — (Adam Smith and Modern)
Impact Shifting and incidence of Taxation, Effects of taxation
The Concept of Value Added Tax (VAT) Taxes
Direct and indirect taxes - merits and demerits
Methods of taxation
Progressive and proportional- regressive and digressive taxes
Indian Tax System
Meaning and classification of Public Expenditure
Reasons for the growth of public expenditure
Wagner's law-peacock-Wiseman hypothesis
Classification of Public debt
Methods of Debt redemption-Causes
Causes and effects of the growth of India's Public Debt

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2016-17

Department :Economics

Paper : Public Finance and International Economics

Class : III B.A.

Semester : VI

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Inter-regional and International trade-- Importance of International trade-inter - industry trade-intra-Industry trade-
Theories of International Trade, Theory of absolute advantage
Theory of comparative costs
Hecksher-Ohilllin théory.
Terms of trade- Gross Barter and Net Barter
Income terms of trade — Leontief paradox
Tariffs-Meaning and Definition of Tariffs-Types of Tariffs, Tariffs-Tariffs and their effects
Concept of optimum Tariffs-Balance of payments-
Disequilibrium in Balance of Payments
Measures to correct Disequilibrium-Depreciation
Recent Trends in the Composition and Direction of India's Foreign trade-Recent EXIM Policy
Changing role of IMF, IBRD-WTO-Impact of India-Concept of outsourcing
Trade reforms in India since 1991.



**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2017-18

Department :Economics

Paper : Micro Economics – Consumer Behaviour

Class : I B.A.

Semester : I

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Nature and scope of Economics
Wealth, Welfare, Scarcity and modern definitions
Methodology in Economics - Micro & Macro; Static and Dynamic analysis
Normative and Positive Economics
Inductive & Deductive methods, Partial and general Equilibrium
Utility Analysis- Cardinal and ordinal approaches
The Law of diminishing Marginal utility
The Law of Equi-Marginal Utility
Concept of consumer's surplus, Engel curve
Demand analysis
Law of demand , Elasticity of demand
Measurement of elasticity of demand
Price,income&cross elasticities of demand , Indifference curve
Equilibrium of the Consumer with the help of Indifference curves – Samuelson's Revealed preference theory

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2017-18

Department : Economics

Paper : Micro Economics – Production and Price

Theory Class : I B.A.

Semester : II

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Production function-Concept of homogeneous production function
Cobb- Douglas Production function
Law of variable proportions
Law of Returns to Scale
Explicit & Implicit, Opportunity, Total – fixed and Variable Costs, Marginal & Average Costs & its Relationship.
Total, Marginal & Average Revenue
Different types of Market structures
Perfect Competition - Price determination and equilibrium of firm and industry under perfect competition
Pongal Holidays
Monopoly - Price determination - Price discrimination.
Monopolistic competition - price determination
Oligopoly - Kinked demand curve approach.
Marginal Productivity theory of distribution - Theories of wage determination Subsistence theory of wages, Standard of living theory of wages, Modern theory of wages and collective bargaining - concept of minimum wage.
Theory of Rent: Ricardian theory of rent - Quasi rent concept of Alfred Marshall. Theories of Interest - Classical, Neo-classical and Keynes Liquidity Preference theory - Profit - dynamic, innovations

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2017-18

Department : Economics

Paper : Macro Economics – National Income , Employment and

Money Class : II B.A.

Semester : III

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning, definition of Macro Economics
Importance of Macro Economics
Difference between Micro and Macro Economics
Paradoxes of Macro Economics
Limitations
Difference between Micro and Macro Economics
National Income
Concepts of National Income
Measurement of National Income
Circular flow of Income in Two, Three and Four Sector Economy
Classical theory of Employment - Say's Law of Markets.
Keynesian Theory of Employment , Consumption function – Investment Function - Marginal Efficiency of Capital (MEC)
Concepts of multiplier and accelerator , Classification of money - Gresham's Law
Fisher's Quantity theory of Money Cambridge approach (Marshall, Pigou, Robertson & Keynes).

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2017-18

Department : Economics  
II B.A.

Paper : Macro Economics – Banking and International Trade Class :  
Semester : IV

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning and definition of Trade Cycles
Phases of a Trade Cycle
Inflation - types of inflation
causes and effects of inflation measures to control inflation
Banking: Meaning and definition, functions of Commercial Banks
Concept of Credit creation
Functions of RBI - Recent developments in banking sectors
Non-Bank Financial Institutions – Types of NBFIs - Factors contributing to the Growth of NBFIs –Money market – Defects of Indian money market
Concepts of Shares-Debentures - Stock Market - Functions
Primary and Secondary Markets - SEBI - - Insurance - Life Insurance and General Insurance.
Macro Economic Policy - Fiscal, Monetary and Exchange rate policies
Importance of International Trade
Regional and International Trade – Defining Balance of Trade and Balance of Payments

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2017-18

Department : Economics

Paper : Contemporary Indian Economy

Class : III B.A.

Semester : V

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Characteristics of India as a developing economy, Demographic features of India and Andhra Pradesh, population dividend, Trends in urbanization
Trends in the growth of India's national income and AP'S GDSP AND NDSP, Magnitude of poverty in India and Andhra Pradesh
Unemployment and its dimensions
Inflation and its measurement in India Monetary policy and Policy Rates —Tax Reforms and GST— Tax Revenue and its devolution to states
Public debt and its magnitude in India and A.P - India's of Balance of Payments status - Brief outline of Globalization and their impact on Indian economy.
Objectives and achievements of planning in India — current five year plan
Balanced Regional Development - NITI Ayog
Major schemes of rural and urban development with particular reference to Andhra Pradesh
land use and cropping pattern in India and A.P — Land Ceiling Act and its implementation in A.P
Post-green revolution strategies -- Watershed development, Dryland farming, Drip irrigation, Organic faming
Importance of Horticulture, Dairy, Poultry and Fisheries in rural economy — Agricultural Price policy and minimum support prices — Food security — agricultural exports
Priority sector lending -Direct and indirect finance —Micro-finance - Agricultural Insurance
Industrial Policies, 1956 and 1991 — Industrial policy of Andhra Pradesh - Make-in India — Manufacturing policy — Foreign Direct Investment — industrial corridors and SEZs — Gross Enrolment and drop out rates in Education in India and A.P - Sarva Siksha Abhiyan
Skill Development Mission - Rural and Urban health missions in India and A.P. — Social security schemes— women empowerment — DWACRA groups in A.P- Tourism and Government policy measures

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2017-18

Department : Economics

Paper : Entrepreneurship and Small Business Development

Class : III B.A.

Semester : VI

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Entrepreneurship meaning. nature and Characteristics of entrepreneurship
Barriers to entrepreneurship
The startup process, project identification, selection of the product
selection of site location and legal considerations
Definition of Small Scale; Rationale: Objective
Scope; SSI: Registration; NOC from Pollution Board.
Machinery and Equipment Selection
Director of Industries ;DIC,SIDO,SIDBI
small Industries Development Corporation (SIDC).
State Financial Corporation (SIC).
Project Preparation -project formulation, Project Report Preparation;
Specimen of Project Report, assessment of project feasibility
Analysis's of project, Project Planning and Scheduling using Networking Techniques of PERT / CPM preparation of project report.

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2017-18

Department : Economics

Paper : Quantitative Techniques

Class : III B.A.

Semester : V

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning — definition functions- importance and limitations of Statistics
Collection of data- primary and secondary data- schedule and questionnaire — frequency distribution
Tabulation — diagram and graphic presentation of data( one dimensional and frequency curves ) Applications
Definition, objectives and characteristics of measures of central tendency
Types of averages- arithmetic mean, geometric mean, harmonic mean — median — mode — quartiles — deciles — percentiles — properties of averages and their applications. Objectives of dispersions, range, quartile deviation, mean deviation, standard deviation- coefficient of variation. Applications
Meaning, definition and use of correlation- types of correlation- Karl Pearson's correlation coefficient
Spearman's rank correlation- probable error- meaning, utility of regression analysis comparison between correlation and regression. Applications
Types of Functions- Rectangular Co-ordinate System and graphs of functions - Slope and Intercept - Equations of straight lines
solutions of Linear, Quadratic and Simultaneous Equations up to three unknowns.
Simple Economic applications
Definition — examples- types of matrices
Matrix addition — multiplication determinant of matrices
Minors — co-factors — inverse of a matrix.Applications

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2018-19

Department : Economics

Paper :Micro Economics-Consumer Behaviour

Class : I B.A.

Semester : I

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Nature and scope of Economics
Wealth, Welfare, Scarcity and modern definitions
Methodology in Economics - Micro & Macro; Static and Dynamic analysis
Normative and Positive Economics
Inductive & Deductive methods, Partial and general Equilibrium
Utility Analysis- Cardinal and ordinal approaches
The Law of diminishing Marginal utility
The Law of Equi-Marginal Utility
Concept of consumer's surplus, Engel curve
Demand analysis
Law of demand
Elasticity of demand
Measurement of elasticity of demand
Price, income & cross elasticities of demand
Indifference curves- Properties
Equilibrium of the Consumer with the help of Indifference curves – Samuelson's Revealed preference theory



**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2018-19

Department : Economics

Paper : Micro Economics – Production and Price Theory

Class : I B.A.

Semester : II

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Production function-Concept of homogeneous production function
Cobb- Douglas Production function
Law of variable proportions
Law of Returns to Scale
Explicit & Implicit, Opportunity, Total – fixed and Variable Costs, Marginal & Average Costs & its Relationship.
Total, Marginal & Average Revenue
Analyse different types of Market structures
Perfect Competition - Price determination and equilibrium of firm and industry under perfect competition
Monopoly - Price determination - Price discrimination.
Monopolistic competition - price determination
Oligopoly - Kinked demand curve approach, Duopoly
Marginal Productivity theory of distribution - Theories of wage determination Subsistence theory of wages, Standard of living theory of wages, Modern theory of wages and collective bargaining - concept of minimum wage.
Theory of Rent: Ricardian theory of rent - Quasi rent concept of Alfred Marshall.
Theories of Interest - Classical, Neo-classical and Keynes Liquidity Preference theory - Profit - dynamic, innovations

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2018-19

Department : Economics  
Money Class : II B.A.

Paper : Macro Economics – National Income, Employment and  
Semester : III

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning, definition of Macro Economics
Importance of Macro Economics
Difference between Micro and Macro Economics
Paradoxes of Macro Economics
Limitations
Difference between Micro and Macro Economics
National Income
Concepts of National Income
Measurement of National Income
Circular flow of Income in Two, Three and Four Sector Economy
Classical theory of Employment - Say's Law of Markets.
Keynesian Theory of Employment
Consumption function – Investment Function - Marginal Efficiency of Capital (MEC)
Concepts of multiplier and accelerator
Classification of money - Gresham's Law
Fisher's Quantity theory of Money Cambridge approach (Marshall, Pigou, Robertson & Keynes).

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2018-19

Department :Economics

Paper : Macro Economics – Banking and International Trade

Class : II B.A.

Semester : IV

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning and definition of Trade Cycles
Phases of a Trade Cycle
Inflation - types of inflation
causes and effects of inflation measures to control inflation
Banking: Meaning and definition, Functions of Commercial Banks
Concept of Credit creation
Functions of RBI - Recent developments in banking sectors
Non-Bank Financial Institutions – Types of NBFIs - Factors contributing to the Growth of NBFIs --Money market – Defects of Indian money market
Concepts of Shares-Debentures - Stock Market - Functions
Primary and Secondary Markets - SEBI - - Insurance - Life Insurance and General Insurance.
Macro Economic Policy - Fiscal, Monetary and Exchange rate policies
Importance of International Trade
Regional and International Trade – Defining Balance of Trade and Balance of Payments

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2018-19

Department : Economics

Paper : Economic Development and Indian

Economy Class : III B.A.

Semester : V

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Concept of Economic Growth - Distinction between economic growth and development
Measurement of economic development
Theories of Economic Growth: Adam Smith, Rostow, Karl Marx and Harrod & Domar Models.
Sustainable development
Balanced and unbalanced growth-choice of techniques
Labour intensive and capital intensive methods.
Basic features of the Indian Economy
Natural Resources
Important Demographic features
Concept of Population Dividend
Population Policy.
National Income in India
Trends and composition-poverty, inequalities and Unemployment - Measures taken by the Government. - MGNREGS
Economic reforms
liberalization, privatization and globalisation
Concept of inclusive growth.

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2018-19

Department : Economics

Paper : Public Finance

Class : III B.A.

Semester : VI

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Meaning and scope of Public Finance
Distinction between Public and Private Finance
Principle of maximum social advantage
Source of Public Revenue - Taxes - administrative revenues – commercial Revenues - Gift and grants
Concept of VAT
Canons of taxation (Adam Smith's and Modern Economists).
Meaning and classification of public expenditure - principles of public Expenditure
Wagner's Law - Peacock - Wiseman Hypothesis
Public debt - classification of public debt methods of debt redemption
Budget - Meaning and Definition
Components of Budget
Concepts of Budget Deficit
Indian Union Budget.

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2018-19

Department : Economics

Paper : Indian and Andhra Pradesh

Economy

Class : III B.A.

Semester : V

**Topics to be covered**

Indian Agriculture - Importance of Agriculture in India
Agrarian structure and relations
Factors determining Productivity
Agricultural Infrastructure - Rural credit - Micro Finance
Self Help Groups (SHGs) - Agricultural Price policy- concept of Crop Insurance - Food Security.
Structure and growth of Indian Industry
Industrial policies of 1956 & 1991, Meaning of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs)
Problems and Prospects of small scale Industries in India.
Disinvestment in India - FEMA - Foreign direct investment
Services Sector in India
Reforms in Banking and Insurance -, IT, Education and Health
Planning in India Economy - Objectives of Five year plans
Review of Five year Plans
Current Five year plan- NITI Aayog
Andhra Pradesh Economy - Population - GSDP - Sector Contribution and trends
IT – Small Scale Industry - SEZs.

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2018-19

Department : Economics

Paper : Industrial Economics

Class : III B.A.

Semester : VI

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Industry and economic development industry and sectoral linkages
Industrial classification and data information.
Public, private joint and co-operative sectors
private corporate sector- MNCs and their role.
Industrial productivity concept - measurement
Productivity in Indian industries
Industrial sickness
Underutilization of capacity factors accounting for it and its consequences
Globalization and Indian industry
privatization and issues relating to disinvestment policy.
Industrial Development in India
Role of Centre and state- Industrial Policy
Industrial Policy and Economic reforms – Industrial growth and pattern

**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2018-19

Department : Economics

Paper : **Labour Economics**

Class : III B.A.

Semester : VI

**Topics to be covered**

Labour Economics – Concept and definition
Nature, Scope and Importance
Labour as a unique factor of production
Concept of labour Market and its features
Determinants of the supply and the demand for labour
Organized and unorganized labour
Wage Concept and Definitions ,Wage and development – Collecting bargaining
Wage differentials – Wage Policy - Objectives and importance
Concept of Labour Productivity , Measurement and Importance of Labour productivity
Causes for Low Labour Productivity and Measures to Increase Labour Productivity - Technology and Labour Productivity- Determinants
Need for State intervention in Labour matters
Methods of intervention , Labour Social Security and Labour Welfare Measures
Labour Policy, Objectives and Importance , Emerging perception on state intervention.



**DANTULURI NARAYANA RAJU COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

(A College with Potential for Excellence)

Bhimavaram, W.G.Dist, A.P.

Syllabus for the Academic Year 2018-19

Department : Economics  
B.A.

Semester : VI

Paper : **Project Work**

Class : III

<b>Topics to be covered</b>
Event Economics Project(2017-18) , Current India's Economic Events-What's Going Around , Bank Recapitalization plan, Make In India
Digital India , Mudra Yojana , Swadesh Darshan Yojana
Start Up India , GST , Demonestization , Self Help Groups
Inclusive Growth Strategy , Inflation , India – A Vibrant Market For Solar Industry , National Intellectual Property right policy - 2016
Human Development Index , Micro,Small And Medium Industries , Banks Npa(Non Performing Assests)
Impact Of Frequent Rise In Petrol Prices , Subsidies , Foreign Direct Investment , Special Economic Zone
Infrastructure , Digital Money will Replace Paper Money , Real Time Governance , Chief Minister Empowerment For Youth